Common Abbreviations Used in Pediatric ESAP

ACTH = corticotropin

ACE inhibitor = angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor

BMI = body mass index

CNS = central nervous system

CT = computed tomography

DHEA = dehydroepiandrosterone

DHEA-S = dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate

DNA = deoxyribonucleic acid

DXA = dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry

FSH = follicle-stimulating hormone

GH = growth hormone

GHRH = growth hormone–releasing hormone

GnRH = gonadotropin-releasing hormone

hCG = human chorionic gonadotropin

HDL = high-density lipoprotein

HIV = human immunodeficiency virus

HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor = 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A reductase inhibitor

IGF-1 = insulinlike growth factor 1

LDL = low-density lipoprotein

LH = luteinizing hormone

MCV = mean corpuscular volume

MRI = magnetic resonance imaging

NPH insulin = neutral protamine Hagedorn insulin

PTH = parathyroid hormone

PTHrP = parathyroid hormone–related protein

 T_3 = triiodothyronine

 T_4 = thyroxine

TPO antibodies = thyroperoxidase antibodies

TRH = thyrotropin-releasing hormone

TSH = thyrotropin

VLDL = very low-density lipoprotein